

Supplementary Data

Supplemental Table 1. Specific dairy product items in the dietary assessment in the studies included in the systematic review and meta-analysis of the relationship between dairy products and bladder cancer in adult population.

Reference	Dietary assessment	Dairy product items
Author(s), year of publication (Supplemental reference list number)		
Case-Control studies		
Mettlin and Graham, 1979 (1)	Interview	Milk
Risch et al., 1988 (2)	Questionnaire	NR
Slattery et al., 1988 (3)	Interview	Milk
Mettlin et al., 1990 (4)	Questionnaire	Milk Whole milk 2% fat milk Skimmed milk
Riboli et al., 1991 (5)	Dietary questionnaire	NR
Wilkens et al., 1996 (6)	FFQ/32 items	NR
Lu et al., 1999 (7)	FFQ	NR
Wakai et al., 2000 (8)	FFQ/97 items	NR
Balbi et al., 2001 (9)	FFQ/64 Items	Cheese Butter Whole milk Ice cream
Ohashi et al., 2002 (10)	Questionnaire	Milk Yogurt Fermented milk drinks Yakult
Radosavljevic et al., 2003 (11)	FFQ	Milk
Wakai et al., 2004 (12)	FFQ	NR
Jiang et al., 2008 (13)	Interview	Milk
LaVecchia et al., 2009 (14)	FFQ	Milk
Hemelt et al., 2010 (15)	Interview	Milk
Brinkman et al., 2011 (16)	Validated FFQ/322 Items	NR
Isa et al., 2013 (17)	FFQ/35 items	Cheese Yogurt
Ronco et al., 2014 (18)	FFQ/64 items	Milk
Cohort studies		

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Ursin et al., 1990 (19)	Dietary questionnaire	Milk Ice cream
Chyou et al., 1993 (20)	FFQ/17 items	Milk Ice cream
Michaud et al., 1999 (21)	FFQ/131 items	NR
Nagano et al., 2000 (22)	FFQ/22 items	Butter Cheese Milk
Sakauchi et al., 2005 (23)	FFQ/32 items	Milk Yogurt Cheese Butter
Larsson et al., 2008 (24)	FFQ/96 items	Milk Sour milk Yogurt Cheese
Keszei et al., 2010 (25)	Validated FFQ	Butter Yogurt Quark Buttermilk Sour cream Whole milk Skimmed milk Condensed milk Cocoa milk Cream Ice cream Pudding
Ros et al., 2011 (26)	FFQ	Milk

NR: not reported

Supplementary Data

Supplemental Table 2. Results of the quality assessment of all the case-control and cohort studies included in the systematic review and meta-analysis using the Quality in Prognostic Studies (QUIPS) tool*.

Reference Author(s), year of publication (Supplemental reference list number)	Study Participation	Study Attrition	Prognostic Factor Measurement	Outcome Measurement	Study Confounders	Statistical Analysis and Reporting	Total Bias Risk
Case-Control studies							
Mettlin and Graham, 1979 (1)							
Risch et al., 1988 (2)							
Slattery et al., 1988 (3)							
Mettlin et al., 1990 (4)							
Riboli et al., 1991 (5)							
Wilkens et al., 1996 (6)							
Lu et al., 1999 (7)							
Wakai et al., 2000 (8)							
Balbi et al., 2001 (9)							
Ohashi et al., 2002 (10)							
Radosavljevic et al., 2003 (11)							
Wakai et al., 2004 (12)							
Jiang et al., 2008 (13)							
LaVecchia et al., 2009 (14)							
Hemelt et al., 2010 (15)							
Brinkman et al., 2011 (16)							
Isa et al., 2013 (17)							
Ronco et al., 2014 (18)							
Cohort studies							
Ursin et al., 1990 (19)							
Chyou et al., 1993 (20)							
Michaud et al., 1999 (21)							
Nagano et al., 2000 (22)							
Sakauchi et al., 2005 (23)							
Larsson et al., 2008 (24)							
Keszei et al., 2010 (25)							
Ros et al., 2011 (26)							

*Rating of risk of bias: High (black), Moderate (grey) and Low (light grey).

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